

**C:(10 pts) Centrifuge**

To separate two fluids, they are placed in a centrifuge whose arm is  $4.5\text{in}$  long. The acceleration they undergo must be at least  $25g$  to separate them in a timely manner. What is the maximum period of rotation  $T$  that will provide the needed acceleration?

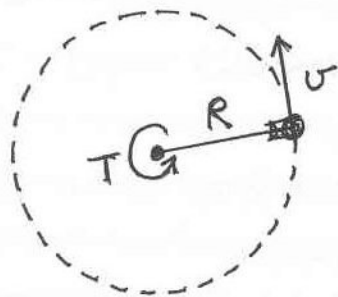
$$T_{max} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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$$T_{max} = \underline{0.136 \text{ s}}$$

$$R = 4.5 \text{ in} = 4.5 \text{ in} \times \left( \frac{0.0254 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ in}} \right) \\ = \underline{0.1143 \text{ m}}$$



$$v = \frac{2\pi R}{T}, \quad a = v^2/R \\ \Rightarrow a = \left( \frac{2\pi R}{T} \right)^2 / R = 4\pi^2 R / T^2 \\ T = \sqrt{\frac{4\pi^2 R}{a}} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{R}{25g}}$$

$$= 0.135713 \text{ s} \approx \boxed{0.136 \text{ s}}$$